

## A

## Regular verbs

The *simple past* and *past participle* of regular verbs is **-ed**:

clean → **cleaned** live → **lived** paint → **painted** study → **studied**

*Simple past* (→ Unit 11)

- ☐ I **cleaned** my room yesterday.
- ☐ Nick **studied** engineering in college.

*Past participle*

**have/has** + *past participle* (*present perfect* → Units 16–17, 19):

- ☐ I **have lived** here for 10 years.
- ☐ The city **has changed** a lot.

**be (is/are/were/has been, etc.)** + *past participle* (*passive* → Units 22–23):

- ☐ These rooms **are cleaned** every day.
- ☐ My car **was damaged** in the accident.

## B

## Irregular verbs

The *simple past* and *past participle* of irregular verbs do *not* end in **-ed**:

	make	break	cut
<i>simple past</i>	<b>made</b>	<b>broke</b>	<b>cut</b>
<i>past participle</i>	<b>made</b>	<b>broken</b>	<b>cut</b>

Sometimes the *simple past* and *past participle* are the same. For example:

	make	find	buy	cut
<i>simple past</i> }	<b>made</b>	<b>found</b>	<b>bought</b>	<b>cut</b>
<i>past participle</i> }				

- ☐ I **made** a cake yesterday. (*simple past*)
- ☐ I **have made** some coffee. (*past participle – present perfect*)
- ☐ Butter **is made** from milk. (*past participle – present passive*)

Sometimes the *simple past* and *past participle* are different. For example:

	break	know	begin	go
<i>simple past</i>	<b>broke</b>	<b>knew</b>	<b>began</b>	<b>went</b>
<i>past participle</i>	<b>broken</b>	<b>known</b>	<b>begun</b>	<b>gone</b>

- ☐ Somebody **broke** this window last night. (*simple past*)
- ☐ Somebody **has broken** this window. (*past participle – present perfect*)
- ☐ This window **was broken** last night. (*past participle – past passive*)



**23.1** Write the *simple past* / *past participle* of these verbs. (The *simple past* and *past participle* are the same for all the verbs in this exercise.)

- |                    |                 |                     |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1 make <u>made</u> | 6 enjoy .....   | 11 hear .....       |
| 2 cut <u>cut</u>   | 7 buy .....     | 12 put .....        |
| 3 say .....        | 8 sit .....     | 13 catch .....      |
| 4 bring .....      | 9 leave .....   | 14 watch .....      |
| 5 pay .....        | 10 happen ..... | 15 understand ..... |

**23.2** Write the *simple past* and *past participle* of these verbs.

- |                                    |                |
|------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1 break <u>broke</u> <u>broken</u> | 8 come .....   |
| 2 begin .....                      | 9 know .....   |
| 3 eat .....                        | 10 take .....  |
| 4 drink .....                      | 11 go .....    |
| 5 drive .....                      | 12 give .....  |
| 6 speak .....                      | 13 throw ..... |
| 7 write .....                      | 14 get .....   |

**23.3** Put the verb in the right form.

- I washed my hands because they were dirty. (wash)
- Somebody has broken this window. (break)
- I feel good. I ..... really well last night. (sleep)
- We ..... a really good movie yesterday. (see)
- It ..... a lot while we were on vacation. (rain)
- I ..... my bag. Have you ..... it? (lose / see)
- Laura's bike was ..... last week. (steal)
- I ..... to bed early because I was tired. (go)
- Have you ..... your work yet? (finish)
- The shopping mall was ..... about 20 years ago. (build)
- Anna ..... to drive when she was 16. (learn)
- I've never ..... a horse. (ride)
- Julia is a good friend of mine. I've ..... her for a long time. (know)
- Yesterday I ..... and ..... my leg. (fall / hurt)
- My brother ..... in the Boston Marathon last year. Have you ever ..... in a marathon? (run / run)

**23.4** Complete the sentences. Choose from the box and put the verb into the correct form.

cost    drive    fly    ~~make~~    meet    sell  
speak    swim    tell    think    wake up    win

- I have made some coffee. Would you like some?
- Have you ..... John about your new job yet?
- We played basketball on Sunday. We didn't play very well, but we ..... the game.
- I know Josh, but I've never ..... his wife.
- We were ..... by loud music in the middle of the night.
- Stephanie jumped into the river and ..... to the other side.
- "Did you like the movie?" "Yes, I ..... it was very good."
- Many different languages are ..... in the Philippines.
- Our vacation ..... a lot of money because we stayed in an expensive hotel.
- Have you ever ..... a very fast car?
- All the tickets for the concert were ..... very quickly.
- A bird ..... in through the open window while we were having our dinner.