

## Regular verbs

The *simple past* and *past participle* of regular verbs is **-ed**:

clean → cleaned live → lived paint → painted study → studied

*Simple past* (→ Unit 11)

- I **cleaned** my room yesterday.
- Nick **studied** engineering in college.

*Past participle*

**have/has + past participle** (present perfect → Units 16–17, 19):

- I **have lived** here for 10 years.
- The city **has changed** a lot.

**be (is/are/were/has been, etc.) + past participle** (passive → Units 22–23):

- These rooms **are cleaned** every day.
- My car **was damaged** in the accident.

## Irregular verbs

The *simple past* and *past participle* of irregular verbs do *not* end in **-ed**:

	make	break	cut
<i>simple past</i>	<b>made</b>	<b>broke</b>	<b>cut</b>
<i>past participle</i>	<b>made</b>	<b>broken</b>	<b>cut</b>

Sometimes the *simple past* and *past participle* are the same. For example:

	make	find	buy	cut
<i>simple past</i> } <i>past participle</i>	<b>made</b>	<b>found</b>	<b>bought</b>	<b>cut</b>

- I **made** a cake yesterday. (*simple past*)
- I **have made** some coffee. (*past participle – present perfect*)
- Butter **is made** from milk. (*past participle – present passive*)

Sometimes the *simple past* and *past participle* are different. For example:

	break	know	begin	go
<i>simple past</i>	<b>broke</b>	<b>knew</b>	<b>began</b>	<b>went</b>
<i>past participle</i>	<b>broken</b>	<b>known</b>	<b>begun</b>	<b>gone</b>

- Somebody **broke** this window last night. (*simple past*)
- Somebody **has broken** this window. (*past participle – present perfect*)
- This window **was broken** last night. (*past participle – past passive*)

23.1 Write the *simple past* / *past participle* of these verbs. (The *simple past* and *past participle* are the same for all the verbs in this exercise.)

1 make	<b>made</b>	6 enjoy	.....	11 hear	.....
2 cut	<b>cut</b>	7 buy	.....	12 put	.....
3 say	.....	8 sit	.....	13 catch	.....
4 bring	.....	9 leave	.....	14 watch	.....
5 pay	.....	10 happen	.....	15 understand	.....

23.2 Write the *simple past* and *past participle* of these verbs.

1 break	<b>broke</b>	<b>broken</b>	8 come	.....
2 begin	.....	.....	9 know	.....
3 eat	.....	.....	10 take	.....
4 drink	.....	.....	11 go	.....
5 drive	.....	.....	12 give	.....
6 speak	.....	.....	13 throw	.....
7 write	.....	.....	14 get	.....

23.3 Put the verb in the right form.

- I **washed** my hands because they were dirty. (wash)
- Somebody has **broken** this window. (break)
- I feel good. I ..... really well last night. (sleep)
- We ..... a really good movie yesterday. (see)
- It ..... a lot while we were on vacation. (rain)
- I ..... my bag. Have you ..... it? (lose / see)
- Laura's bike was ..... last week. (steal)
- I ..... to bed early because I was tired. (go)
- Have you ..... your work yet? (finish)
- The shopping mall was ..... about 20 years ago. (build)
- Anna ..... to drive when she was 16. (learn)
- I've never ..... a horse. (ride)
- Julia is a good friend of mine. I've ..... her for a long time. (know)
- Yesterday I ..... and ..... my leg. (fall / hurt)
- My brother ..... in the Boston Marathon last year. Have you ever ..... in a marathon? (run / run)

23.4 Complete the sentences. Choose from the box and put the verb into the correct form.

cost	drive	fly	<b>make</b>	meet	sell
speak	swim	tell	think	wake up	win

- I have ..... **made** some coffee. Would you like some?
- Have you ..... John about your new job yet?
- We played basketball on Sunday. We didn't play very well, but we ..... the game.
- I know Josh, but I've never ..... his wife.
- We were ..... by loud music in the middle of the night.
- Stephanie jumped into the river and ..... to the other side.
- "Did you like the movie?" "Yes, I ..... it was very good."
- Many different languages are ..... in the Philippines.
- Our vacation ..... a lot of money because we stayed in an expensive hotel.
- Have you ever ..... a very fast car?
- All the tickets for the concert were ..... very quickly.
- A bird ..... in through the open window while we were having our dinner.